

Exhibit 4. Organizational structure.

Exhibit 4 is attached to and made a part of this Form NRSRO.

The NRSRO, S&P Global Ratings, is comprised of the credit ratings business (i) within Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC, a Delaware limited liability company wholly-owned by S&P Global Inc. ("SPGI"), and (ii) operated by various other subsidiaries that are wholly-owned, directly or indirectly, by SPGI, with the exception of Taiwan Ratings Corp., which is majority-owned, indirectly, by S&P Global Inc.

SPGI's operations consist of four segments, described below.

S&P Global Ratings

The S&P Global Ratings segment is comprised of independent providers of credit ratings, research and analytics to investors, issuers and other market participants. This includes the NRSRO and certain other ratings-related businesses.

S&P Global Market Intelligence

S&P Global Market Intelligence's portfolio of capabilities are designed to help investment professionals, government agencies, corporations and universities track performance, generate alpha, identify investment ideas, understand competitive and industry dynamics, perform evaluations and assess credit risk.

S&P Dow Jones Indices

S&P Dow Jones Indices is a global index provider maintaining a wide variety of indices to meet an array of investor needs. S&P Dow Jones Indices' mission is to provide transparent benchmarks to help with decision making, collaborate with the financial community to create innovative products, and provide investors with tools to monitor world markets.

S&P Global Platts

S&P Global Platts is the leading independent provider of information and benchmark prices for the commodity and energy markets. Platts provides essential price data, analytics, and industry insight enabling the commodity and energy markets to perform with greater transparency and efficiency.